

Unit 9541 Theme A: otium - Complete Vocabulary

A

ā, ab + *abl.* - *from, by*
 abeō, abire, abii - *go away, leave*
 ac - *and*
 accipio, accipere, accēpi, acceptus - *receive*
 accumbō, accumbere, accubuī - *lie down*
 ad + *acc.* - *to, at*
 adnotō, adnotāre, adnotāvī, adnotātus - *make notes*
 adnuō, adnuere, adnuī, adnūtus - *assent, approve, grant*
 adulātiō, adulātiōnis - *flattery*
 advena, advenae - *foreigner*
 aestās, aestātis - *summer*
 aetās, aetātis - *life*
 afferō, afferre, attulī, adlātus - *bring*
 agmen, agminis - *procession*
 aliēnus, aliēna, aliēnum - *unknown, strange*
 aliēnissimī hominēs - *complete strangers*
 aliquī, aliqua, aliquod - *some*
 aliquis, aliquid - *someone, something*
 alius, alia, aliud - *another*
 alteruter, alterutra, alterutrum - *either of the two*
 altus, alta, altum - *high*
 ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī - *walk*
 amīca, amīcae - *girl, girl-friend*
 amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus - *love*
 amor, amoris - *love, affection, friendship*
 animus, animī - *mind*
 Anna, Annae - *Anna Perenna, a goddess of the year*
 annus, annī - *year*
 ante + *acc.* - *before*
 antīquus, antīqua, antīquum - *old*
 apis, apis - *bee*
 apud + *acc.* - *with, at the house of*
 aqua, aquae - *water, river*
 arānea, arāneae - *cobweb*
 arbitror, arbitrārī, arbitrātus sum - *believe, think*
 asperitās, asperitātis - *harshness*
 at - *but*
 atque - *and*
 ātrium, ātriī - *atrium*
 attingō, attingere, attingī - *be related to*
 audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus - *listen*
 aut - *or*
 avia, aviae - *grandmother*
 avis, avis - *bird*

B

balineum, balinē - *the baths*
 beātus, beāta, beātum - *happy*
 bene - *well*
 bes, bessis - *two-thirds*
 bibō, bibere, bibī - *drink*
 bonus, bona, bonum - *good*
 bōs, bovis - *ox, cow*

C

cachinnus, cachinnī - *laugh*
 caelum, caelī - *weather*
 calamus, calami - *reed*
 calculī, calculōrum - *draughts*
 caleō, calēre, caluī - *be flushed, be warm*
 calix, calicis - *cup*
 Campus, Campī - *Campus Martius, a recreational open space west of the River Tiber*
 candidus, candida, candidum - *beautiful, attractive*
 canticum, canticī - *song*
 cantō, cantāre, cantāvī - *sing, chant*
 cārus, cāra, cārum - *dear*
 casa, casae - *house*
 castus, casta, castum - *chaste*
 Catullus, Catullī - *Catullus*
 causa, causae - *reason*

ceber, ceberis, ceberis - *crowded*
 cēna, cēnae - *dinner*
 cēnō, cēnāre, cēnāvī - *dine*
 cēterī, cēterae, cētera - *other*
 chorēa, chorēae - *dance*
 cibus, cibi - *breakfast; food*
 cīvis, cīvis - *citizen*
 classicum, classicī - *war-trumpet*
 columna, columnae - *column*
 coma, comae - *hair*
 commissiō, commissiōnis - *opening event*
 compāctus, compācta, compāctum - *strong*
 contrā - *in return*
 cōpia, cōpiae - *abundance*
 corpus, corporis - *body*
 corripō, corripere, corripuī, correptus - *scold, tell off*
 crātēr, crātēris - *mixing bowl for wine*
 cultus, culta, cultum - *elegant, smart, well-dressed, dolled up*
 cum (1) - *when*
 cum (2) + *abl.* - *with*
 Cupīdō, Cupīdinis - *god of love*
 cūra, cūrae - *care, trouble, responsibility*
 cursim - *quickly*
 cursitō, cursitāre, cursitāvī - *stream*
 curvus, curva, curvum - *rounded, curved*
 cyathus, cyathi - *servings of wine*

D

damnum, damni - *loss, damage*
 dē + *abl.* - *about*
 dēcēdō, dēcēdere, dēcēssi - *die*
 decōrus, decōra, decōrum - *right, proper*
 deinde - *then*
 dēlēgō, dēlēgāre, dēlēgāvī, dēlēgātus - *assign*
 dēlicātus, dēlicāta, dēlicātum - *luxury-loving*
 dēstringō, dēstringere, dēstringī, dēstrictus - *scrape*
 dēsUPER - *over*
 deus, deī - *god*
 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus - *say*
 dictō, dictāre, dictāvī, dictātus - *dictate*
 diēs, diē - *day*
 diffūsus, diffūsa, diffūsum - *let down, streaming*
 dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxī, dīlēctus - *be fond of, love*
 discō, discere, didicī - *learn*
 disiciō, disicere, disicēci, disiectus - *scatter*
 dispōnō, dispōnere, disposuī, dispositus - *arrange*
 dō, dare, dedī, datus - *devote, give*
 domina, dominae - *mistress*
 domus, domī - *home*
 domus, domūs - *house, home*
 dōnō, dōnāre, dōnāvī, dōnātus - *give*
 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī - *sleep*
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - *lead*
 dum - *while*
 dūrō, dūrāre, dūrāvī - *endure, brave it, rough it*
 dūrus, dūra, dūrum - *clumsy*

E

ē, ex + *abl.* - *out of*
 ēbibō, ēbibere, ēbibī - *drink*
 effugiō, effugere, effugī - *fly by*
 effūsē - *extravagantly*
 ego, meī - *I, me*
 ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum - *leave*
 ēlēgāns, gen. ēlēgantis - *exquisite, tasteful*
 enim - *for*
 eō, ire, ī - *go, go forth / forward*
 ēripiō, ēripere, ēripuī, ēreptus - *steal*
 et - *and*
 et ... et - *both ... and*
 etiam - *indeed, even*

ex, ē + *abl.* - *out of, for; inheriting*
excerpō, excerpere, excerpī, excerptus - *take extracts*
excitō, excitāre, excitāvī, excitātus - *rouse*
exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitus - *cultivate*
eximō, eximere, exēmī, exēptus - *take away*
exultō, exultāre, exultāvī - *prance about*
extendō, extendere, extendī, extentus - *spread out*

F

fābula, fābulae - *conversation*
Fabullus, Fabullī - *Fabullus*
facilis, facile - *easily digested; easy; uninhibited*
faciō, facere, fēcī, factus - *do, make*
faenus, faenoris - *commerce; interest (on money)*
familiārīter - *closely*
faveō, favēre, fāvī + *dat.* - *favour*
fēmina, fēminae - *lady, woman*
fertilis, fertile - *productive*
fēstum, fēstī - *festival*
flōs, flōris - *flower*
fōns, fontis - *spring*
formīca, formīcae - *ant*
fortūnātus, fortūnāta, fortūnātum - *lucky, blessed*
forum, forī - *forum*
foveō, fovēre, fōvī, fōtus - *dote*
fremitus, fremitūs - *bustle*
frequēns, gen. frequentis - *numerous*
frīgidus, frīgida, frīgidum - *cold*
frondeus, frondea, frondeum - *leafy*
fruor, fruī, fructus sum + *abl.* - *enjoy*

G

geniālis, geniāle - *merry, joyful, jolly*
gēns, gentis - *race*
gestātiō, gestātiōnis - *riding*
gestus, gestūs - *gesture*
grāmen, grāminis - *grass*
grānifer, grānifera, grāniferum - *grain-bearing*
gustō, gustāre, gustāvī - *have a snack*

H

habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus - *have, involve*
herba, herbae - *grass*
hercle! - *by Hercules!*
hērēs, hērēdis - *heir*
hic, haec, hoc - *this*
hiems, hiemis - *winter*
hodiē - *today*
homō, hominis - *man*
aliēnissimī hominēs - *complete strangers*
honor, honoris - *honour*
hōra, hōrae - *hour*
horreō, horrēre, horruī - *dread*

I

iaceō, iacēre, iacuī - *lie*
iactō, iactāre, iactāvī, iactātus - *wave*
īdūs, īduum - *the Ides*
īlex, īlicis - *holm-oak*
ille, illa, illud - *he, she, it, that*
illīc - *there*
imāgō, imāginis - *statue, bust*
impēdō, impēdere, impēdī, impēsus - *spend, devote*
imperātor, imperātōris - *Emperor*
imperō, imperāre, imperāvī + *dat.* - *order*
impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositus - *put, place*
imputo, imputāre, imputāvī, imputātus - *charge*
in (1) + *acc.* - *into, until*
in (2) + *abl.* - *in, on, with*
inquit - *he said*
inquam - *I say*
inter + *acc.* - *in, among, between*
interdiū - *during the day*

interim - *meanwhile*
interior, interius - *inner room; inner*
intrā + *acc.* - *in, during*
inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventus - *find*
invītō, invītāre, invītāvī, invītātus - *invite*
ipse, ipsa, ipsum - *himself, herself, itself*
Trātus, Trāta, Trātum - *angry*
is, ea, id - *he, she, it*
īter, īteris - *journey*
iūdicium, iūdicī - *choice, decision*
Iuppiter, Iovis - *Jupiter*
iuvenis, iuvenis - *young man*

L

lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum - *flow*
labor, labōris - *chore, toil, interest*
latus, lateris - *side*
lavō, lavāre, lavī, lautus - *wash*
laxō, laxāre, laxāvī, laxātus - *relax*
lēgātum, lēgātī - *legacy, bequest*
legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus - *read*
levis, leve - *light, gentle*
libellus, libellī - *book*
liber, librī - *book*
lībertus, lībertī - *freedman*
libet, libēre, libuit - *be pleasant*
licet, licēre - *be allowed*
līmen, līminis - *doorway*
līs, lītis - *law-suit*
loca, locōrum - *haunts, places*
locus, locī - *place*
longus, longa, longum - *long*
loquor, loquī, locūtus sum - *talk*
lūdī, lūdōrum - *games, drama competitions*
lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus - *string along, play with, deceive*
lūsus, lūsūs - *game*
lūx, lūcis - *dawn*
lympa, lymphae - *water*

M

magnus, magna, magnum - *large*
malignus, maligna, malignum - *spiteful*
malus, mala, malum - *bad*
mandō, mandāre, mandāvī, mandātus - *entrust*
manicae, manicārum - *gloves*
mānō, mānāre, mānāvī - *flow*
manus, manūs - *hand, arm*
mare, maris - *sea*
marītus, marītī - *husband*
Mārtiālis, Mārtiālis - *Iulius Martialis, close friend of poet*
Martial
mātrōnālis, mātrōnāle - *female, of a woman*
medius, media, medium - *middle*
merus, mera, merum - *undiluted*
meus, mea, meum - *my*
mīles, mīlitis - *soldier*
minimum - *a very little*
minimus, minima, minimum - *very small*
minus - *less*
mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum - *be amazed, admire*
modo ... modo - *sometimes ... sometimes*
modus, modī - *measure*
morbus, morbī - *illness*
moror, morārī, morātus sum - *delay, hesitate*
mortālis, mortāle - *mortal*
mōs, mōris - *manner, custom*
mox - *soon*
mūniō, mūnīre, mūnīvī, mūnītus - *protect*

N

nam - *for*
nancīscor, nancīscī, nactus sum - *find*
nāsus, nāsī - *nose*

nē ... quidem - *not even*
nec - *and not*
nec ... nec - *neither ... nor*
necuter, necutra, necutrum - *neither (of us)*
negōtium, negōtī - *business*
nepōs, nepōtis - *grandson*
neptis, neptis - *granddaughter*
neque ... neque - *neither ... nor*
Nestōr, Nestoris - *Nestor, a Homeric king of great age*
nihil - *nothing*
nōbilis, nōbile - *noble, of noble birth*
nōn - *not*
nōn ... nōn - *neither ... nor*
nōn solum ... sed etiam - *not only ... but also*
nōs - *we, us*
nōscō, nōscere - *be familiar with, know*
noster, nostra, nostrum - *my friend*
notārius, notāriī - *secretary*
nōvī, nōvisse - *know*
novissimus, novissima, novissimum - *last*
nox, noctis - *night*
nūllus, nūlla, nūllum - *no*
numerus, numerī - *a great number; number*
numquam - *never*
nunc - *now, at the moment*

O

obsequenter - *obediently*
obstrepō, obstrepere, obstrepuī - *babble*
obvius, obvia, obvium - *along the route*
octōgēsimus, octōgēsimā, octōgēsimum - *eightieth*
officium, officī - *duty*
olēns, gen. olentis - *fragrant*
olfaciō, olfacere, olfēcī, olfactus - *smell*
omnis, omne - *all, every*
optimus, optima, optimum - *excellent, very good*
ōs, ōris - *mouth*
ōtiōsus, ōtiōsa, ōtiōsum - *leisure, idle*
ōtium, ōtī - *leisure, leisure time*

P

pantomīmus, pantomīmī - *pantomime actor*
pār, paris - *partner*
pariter - *together, in each other's company*
pars, partis - *some; part*
pāscuum, pāscuī - *pasture*
passim - *here and there, everywhere*
pater, patris - *father*
paternus, paterna, paternum - *ancestral*
paucī, paucae, pauca - *a few, few*
paulō - *a little*
per + acc. - *all over, through, among, in*
perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditus - *waste*
Perenna, Perennae - *Anna Perenna, a goddess of the year*
pereō, perīre, perī - *be wasted, be gone*
plaudō, plaudere, plausī, plausus - *clap, applaud*
plēbs, plēbis - *people*
plēnus, plēna, plēnum - *full*
plērumque - *usually, generally*
pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus - *put up, put down*
porticus, porticūs - *colonnade*
possum, posse, potuī - *be able, can*
post + acc. - *after*
postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus - *insist, demand*
potēns, gen. potentis - *powerful*
pōtō, pōtāre, pōtāvī, pōtus - *drink*
praecipuē - *especially*
praemium, praemiī - *reward*
precor, precārī, precātus sum - *pray for*
prīmum - *the first time, firstly*
prīscus, prīscā, prīscum - *ancient*
prō + abl. - *as, in place of*
procul (1) + abl. - *far from*

procul (2) - *far*
prōdūcō, prōdūcere, prōdūxī, prōductus - *enter (for a contest)*
propinquus, propinquī - *relation, relative*
prōsum, prōdesse, prōfuī - *be useful*
proximus, proxima, proximum - *most recent*
pudet, pudēre, puduit - *shame*
pudor, pudōris - *modesty, sense of shame*
puella, puellae - *girl*
puer, puerī - *boy*
pugillārēs, pugillārium - *writing tablets*
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum - *handsome*

Q

Quadrātilla, Quadrātillae - *Ummidia Quadratilla, friend of Pliny The Younger*
Quadrātus, Quadrātī - *Quadratus, Quadratilla's grandson*
quam - *than*
quamquam - *although*
quārtus, quārtā, quārtum - *fourth*
quārtum et vicēsimum - *twenty-fourth*
quasi - *as though*
-que - *and*
queror, querī, questus sum - *sing*
quī, quae, quod - *that; who, which*
quid - *something which*
quidem - *indeed*
quidquid - *whatever*
quis, quid - *any; anyone, anything*
quisquam, quidquam - *anyone*
quisque, quaeque, quodque - *each one, every one*
quod - *because*
quoque - *too, also*
quot - *as many as*

R

rāmus, rāmī - *branch*
reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus - *copy; give back*
redeō, redīre, redī - *go back, return*
relinquō, relinquere, reliquī, relictus - *leave*
reliquus, reliqua, reliquum - *remaining*
repetō, repetere, repetīvī, repetītus - *remember*
reverentia, reverentiae - *respect*
revertor, revertī, reversus sum - *return*
rigidus, rigida, rigidum - *firm, sturdy*
rīpa, rīpae - *bank*
rōbustus, rōbusta, rōbustum - *sturdy*
rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus - *ask*
Rōma, Rōmae - *Rome*
ruō, ruere, ruī - *rush*
rūs, rūris - *estate, farm*

S

sacculus, sacculī - *purse*
sacerdōtālis, sacerdotāle - *sacerdotal, given by priests*
saepe - *often*
sal, salis - *wit; salt*
saltō, saltāre, saltāvī - *dance*
saltus, saltūs - *glade*
sanguis, sanguinis - *blood*
scio, scīre, scīvī - *know, know how*
sē - *himself, herself, itself*
sēcensus, sēcensus - *retreat*
sēcūrus, sēcūra, sēcūrum - *untroubled, carefree*
sed - *but*
sella, sellae - *litter*
semel - *once*
semper - *always*
sentīō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus - *notice*
sermō, sermōnis - *gossip*
seu - *or*
sevērē - *austerely*
sexus, sexūs - *sex*

sī - *if*
Sibylla, Sibyllae - *Sibyl, a prophetess of great age*
sīc - *so*
silva, silvae - *wood*
simul - *together*
sine + *abl.* - *without*
singulāris, singulāre - *remarkable*
singulus, singula, singulum - *all*
sōl, sōlis - *sun, day*
soleō, solēre, solitus sum - *be used, be accustomed*
solitus, solita, solitum - *usual, customary*
sōlus, sōla, sōlum - *only*
solvō,olvere, solvī, solūtus - *free*
somnus, somnī - *slumber*
spectāculum, spectāculī - *sight, spectacle*
spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus - *watch*
statuō, statuere, statuī, statūtus - *put up, set up*
studeō, studēre, studuī - *study*
studium, studiī - *study*
suāvis, suāve - *sweet*
sub + *abl.* - *under*
sum, esse, fuī - *be*
summus, summa, summum - *tips*
sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus - *take*
super + *acc.* - *over*
superbus, superba, superbum - *proud*
suus, sua, suum - *his, her, its own*

T

tam - *so*
tamen - *however, yet*
tamquam - *as*
tangō, tangere, tetigī, tāctus - *touch*
tempus, temporis - *time*
tenāx, gen. tenācis - *firm*
teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus - *keep hold of*
tentōrium, tentōriī - *tent*
tergō, tergere, tersī, tersus - *dry*
tertius, tertia, tertium - *third*
testāmentum, testāmentī - *will*
tetricus, tetrica, tetricum - *grim*
theātrum, theātrī - *theatre*
thermae, thermārum - *baths*
Thybris, Thybris - *River Tiber*
thymum, thymī - *thyme*
titubō, titubāre, titubāvī - *stagger*
toga, togae - *toga*
tōtus, tōta, tōtum - *all*

trux, gen. trucis - *grim*
tū, tuī - *you (singular)*
tēcum - *with you*
turba, turbae - *crowd*
tuus, tua, tuum - *your (singular)*

U

ubi - *when*
ūllus, ūlla, ūllum - *any*
ultrā + *acc.* - *beyond*
umbra, umbrae - *shade*
Ummidia, Ummidiae - *Ummidia Quadratilla, friend of Pliny*
The Younger
unguentum, unguentī - *perfume*
ūnus, ūna, ūnum - *one*
urbs, urbis - *city*
usque - *right up*
ut - *to, that, so that, as, just as, like*
ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum + *abl.* - *make use of*

V

vacō, vacāre, vacāvī + *dat.* - *be free for; have time for*
valē - *goodbye, farewell*
vehō, vehere, vexī, vectus - *carry*
veniō, venīre, vēnī - *come*
vēnor, vēnārī, vēnātus sum - *go hunting, hunt*
Venus, Veneris - *goddess of love*
venustus, venusta, venustum - *charming*
verbum, verbī - *word*
vērus, vēra, vērum - *true, real*
Vespasiānus, Vespasiānī - *Vespasian, the emperor*
veterēs, veterum - *forefathers*
vīcēnsimus, vīcēnsima, vīcēnsimum - *twentieth*
quārtum et vīcēnsimum - *twenty-fourth*
videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus - *see*
videor, vidērī, vīsus sum - *seem*
vīnum, vīnī - *wine*
Virgo, Virginis - *Aqua Virgo, an aqueduct in Rome*
viridis, viride - *vigorous; green*
vīta, vītae - *life*
vītō, vītāre, vītāvī, vītātus - *avoid*
vīvō, vīvere, vīxī - *live*
vix - *scarcely*
vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus - *call*
volō, velle, voluī - *wish, want*
volō, volāre, volāvī - *fly*
vōtum, vōtī - *wish, prayer*
vulgus, vulgī - *public*

trīstis, trīste - *sad*